

## Resources

Appropriately, we learned the most about teaching PAR from the process of engaging with the students in the classroom and our feedback from community partners. However, PAR is grounded in theory that can be gleaned from many different fields. The following is a list of resources that we used when developing both our understanding of PAR and our class materials.

### Course Reader

The primary source for students in the course was the [Course Reader](#).

### Books

- Caro-Bruce, Cathy. 2000. Action Research Facilitator's Handbook. [United States]: National Staff Development Council.
- Chambers, Robert. 2002. Participatory Workshops, A Sourcebook of 21 Sets of Ideas and Activities. London: Earthscan Publications, Ltd.
- Chambers, Robert. 1997. Whose Reality Counts? Putting the First Last. 1997. Bath: The Bath Press.
- deMarrais, Kathleen Bennett, ed. 1998. Qualitative Research Reflections: Inside Stories. London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers.
- Denzin, Norman K. and Yvonna S. Lincoln, eds., 2003, Second Edition. Strategies of Qualitative Inquiry. London: Sage Publishers.
- Fals-Borda, Orlando and Mohammad Anisur Rahman. 1991. Action and Knowledge: Breaking the Monopoly with Participatory Action-Research. London: Apex Press, Intermediate Technology.
- Fals-Borda, Orlando, ed. 1998. People's Participation : Challenges Ahead. London: Apex Press, Intermediate Technology.
- Freire, Paulo. 2000 edition. Cultural Action for Freedom. Harvard Educational Review, Monograph Series No. 1, Revised edition.
- Freire, Paulo. 2000. Pedagogy of the Oppressed. Translated by Myra Ramos. New York: Continuum.
- Freire, Paulo. 1994. Pedagogy of Hope. Translated by Robert Barr. New York: Continuum.
- Gubbels, Peter and Catheryn Koss. 2000. From the Roots Up: Strengthening Organizational Capacity Through Guided Self-Assessment. Oklahoma City: World Neighbors.
- Greenwood, Davydd J. and Morten Levin. 1998. Introduction to Action Research: Social Research for Social Change. London: Sage Publishers.
- Holland, Jeremy and James Blackburn. 1998. Whose Voice? Participatory Research and Policy Change. London: Apex Press, Intermediate Technology Publications.
- Kassam, Ussuf. 1982. Participatory Research: An Emerging Alternative Methodology in Social Science Research. New Delhi: Society for Participatory Research in Asia.
- Loeb, Paul Rogat. 1999. Soul of a Citizen: Living with Conviction in a Cynical Time. New York: St. Martin's Griffin.
- Nelson, Nici and Susan Wright. 1995. Power and Participatory Development. London: Apex Press, Intermediate Technology.
- Pretty, Jules and Irene Gijjt, Ian Scoones, and John Thompson. 1995. Participatory Learning and Action—A Trainer's Guide. London: International Institute for Environment and Development.
- Reason, Peter and Hilary Bradbury, eds. 2001. Handbook of Action Research: Participative Inquiry and Practice. London: Sage Publications.
- Schwarz, Roger. 1994. The Skilled Facilitator. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.
- Smith, Susan E., Dennis G. Willms, and Nancy A. Johnson, eds. 1997. Nurtured by Knowledge:



Learning to Do Participatory Action-Research. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre.

Stringer, Ernest T. 1999, Second Edition. Action Research. London: Sage Publishers.

## Web Sites

- Institute of Development Studies <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/index.html> (This Sussex, England based organization has many useful links, including lists of workshops and events related to participatory research, mostly development focused.)
- Youth in Focus <http://www.youthinfoocus.net> (This is an organization in California that works with youth researchers.)
- Center for Social Well Being <http://www.andeanexplorer.com/socialwellbeing/index.htm> (A nongovernmental organization based in Peru that offers a field school on Participatory Action Research Methodology.)
- Mosaic International <http://www.mosaic-net-intl.ca/> (An organization that offers workshops in participatory research, monitoring and evaluation development.)

## Video

*Investigating Reality in Order to Change It: a conversation with Orlando Fals-Borda and Stephen Kemmis*, produced in cooperation with *A Celebration of People's Knowledge*, a conference on participatory research. 1990. Calgary, Alta: University of Calgary.

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